# Introduction to New Surplus Land Act

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#### **Overview of Presentation**

- Pre-AB 1486 Act
- AB 1486 + Issuance of HCD Guidelines
- SB 747 and AB 480
- Updated HCD Guidelines

#### Pre AB 1486 Act

- Surplus land was defined as no longer necessary for agency use, with no requirement to identify surplus land beforehand
- Generally seen as inapplicable to leases
- Limited enforcement mechanisms



## AB 1486

- Redefined "surplus land"
- Created new term "exempt surplus land"
- Established detailed (and onerous) offer and negotiation process
- Enacted enforcement mechanisms and remedies for violations
- Authorized issuance of HCD guidelines

## SB 747 and AB 480

- Purpose to address concerns in the post-AB 1486 world
- Result both bills passed



# SB 747 and AB 480 – Key Changes

- Streamlined Exemption Declaration: Agencies can now publish a 30-day notice to declare certain land exempt surplus, removing the requirement for a public meeting finding.
- Lease Clarification: The Act applies only to leases over 15 years involving development or demolition, contrasting with previous HCD Guidelines.
- Expanded "Agency's Use" Definition: Ports using land for logistic, broadband, or waste disposal purposes, and certain district land for commercial or revenue purposes, are not considered surplus.

# SB 747 and AB 480 – Key Changes

- Enhanced "Valid Legal Restrictions" Definition: Further criteria define legal restrictions barring housing, qualifying parcels as exempt surplus.
- New Exempt Surplus Categories: Includes land sold for development with minimum affordable housing quotas, transfers to community land trusts, and land under airport or transportation agency control.
- HCD Oversight Requirements: HCD must maintain an online repository of notices of availability and interested housing developers, enhancing transparency.
- Exclusion of Pre-Negotiation Activities: Activities like obtaining appraisals or issuing proposals are not considered negotiation participation, offering clarity to agencies.

# SB 747 and AB 480 – Key Changes

- Clear Limitations on Act's Scope: Affirms agencies' rights to fair market value, land use decisions, and exemption from the Act in case of conflict with other laws.
- Penalty Exemption for Non-Substantive Violations: Non-substantive violations won't incur financial penalties, aiming to focus on substantive breaches affecting affordable housing.
- **Defined "Disposition Value"**: Clarifies how financial penalties are calculated, ensuring consistency in determining sale or lease value.
- Extended ENA Deadline: Extends the deadline for utilizing Exclusive Negotiating Agreements, providing agencies with more time to adhere to pre-AB 1486 rules.

#### **Other Takeaways**

- Economic Opportunity Law and conflicts with law argument
- Endorsement of HCD Guidelines

## What's next?

#### • Updated Surplus Land Act Guidelines

# Thank you

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