

# Report of the Emergency Response Ad Hoc Committee

Presented by:
Gregory G. Diaz
City Attorney
San Buenaventura
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1



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### **Emergency Response Ad Hoc Committee**

- Ad Hoc Committee
  - Established in 2019 by the Department President Damien Brower
- Charge to Ad Hoc Committee
  - Determine level of assistance to member cities during/after emergency
  - If assistance provided:
    - Handling attorney/client issues
    - Keep the Emergency "Playbook" up to date
    - Determine if need exists for a Standing Committee
    - Future emergency/disaster trainings, seminars, & webinars
  - Report back in a year

3

#### 3

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# **Emergency Response Ad Hoc Committee**

- Gregory G. Diaz, Committee Chair City Attorney, San Buenaventura (Ventura)
- Ariel Pierre Calonne
   City Attorney, Santa Barbara
- Johanna N. Canlas
   City Attorney, Coronado and Solana
   Beach
  - Burke, Williams & Sorensen, LLP
- Andrew L. Jared,
   City Attorney, South Pasadena
   Colantuono, Highsmith & Whatley, PC

- Tracy M. Noonan
   City Attorney, Thousand Oaks
- Trevor L. Rusin, City Attorney, Lomita & Assistant City Attorney Malibu
  - Best Best & Krieger LLP
- Marc L. Zafferano
   City Attorney, San Bruno
- Samantha W. Zutler
   City Attorney, Healdsburg
   Burke, Williams & Sorensen, LLP



## **Emergency Response Ad Hoc Committee**

## **Work Products Prepared by Ad Hoc Committee**

- Emergency Resolution
  - Includes authorization to obtain/hire legal assistance
- Professional Services Agreement
  - Outside Firms for Emergency Assistance
- Shared Legal Services Agreement
  - In-House to In-House Emergency Assistance
- Draft Proposal for Standing Committee Status

- Emergency/Disaster Playbook 2.0
  - Easier to use with links to documents
- Three Presentations
  - City Attorney's Conference 10/2020
  - City Attorney's Conference Break Out Session 5/2021
  - Cal Cities Conference 9/2021

5

5





#### Ad Hoc Committee Recommendation

 Form a Standing Emergency Response Committee

7

7

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# Benefits of Standing Committee

- Regular review & update of the Disaster Playbook
  - ➤ New material added as different types of emergencies/disasters occur
- Address variety of major disasters/emergencies and the increase in frequency, intensity, and duration
- Continued development of expertise in the legal response to disasters/emergencies
- Development of continued training on the legal response to disasters/emergencies
- Resource for the Municipal Law Handbook Committee in reviewing & revising the disaster/emergency section/ chapter

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## **Benefits of Standing Committee**

- Formalizes the Department's commitment to the types of resources/assistance Cal Cities will provide to a City Attorney whose city is experiencing a disaster/ emergency
- Provide a cadre of experienced City Attorneys/Assistants/
   Deputies to assist others during a disaster/emergency
- A forum to address ethical issues of providing assistance to entities other than existing clients for both in-house City Attorney Offices and private municipal firms
- Resource for Cal Cities
   Lobbyists on proposed
   disaster/ emergency legislation
  - Address any liability issues in new legislation

9

9





#### **Duties & Responsibilities**

- (1) Update the Emergency/
  Disaster Playbook
  - ➤ Expand the types of emergencies and disasters included
  - Keep current with changes in statutory or caselaw
- (2) Identify new subjects, topics, forms, and other documents for the *Playbook*
- (3) Provide a cadre of experienced City Attorneys and Assistants/Deputies to assist others during a disaster or emergency
- (4) Be a resource for the
  Municipal Law Handbook
  Committee in reviewing and
  revising the disaster and
  emergencies sections\
  chapter

11

11

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# Duties and Responsibilities [Continued]

- (5) Regular interaction with other disaster agencies (e.g., CalOES, CalFire)
  - Update & expand resources &, approaches by City Attorneys
- (6) A resource for Cal Cities Lobbyist on disaster/ emergency related proposed legislation
- (7) Provide sample shared resources agreements for inhouse City Attorney Offices to assist others when a disaster/emergency occurs
  - Sensitive to the ethical duties of loyalty to their client
  - Addresses forming an attorneyclient relationship



## **Duties and Responsibilities [Continued]**

- (8) Provide sample legal services agreement for private firms to enable provision of assistance in disasters and emergencies
  - > Addresses forming an attorney-client relationship
  - > Addresses impact on firm's future business
- (9)Recommend and provide resources for trainings and other educational events on the special responsibilities and duties of City Attorneys before, during, and after a disaster/emergency

13





## Membership

## The Emergency Response Committee shall be:

- · Appointed by the President
  - Designate its Chair
- The Committee shall be composed of:
  - > At least 7 and up to-9 members
  - ➤ Attention should be paid in selecting members to ensure:
    - ✓ Rural and urban cities;
    - ✓ Small, medium, and large cities;
    - ✓ In-house and contract city attorney offices; and,
    - ✓ Northern and Southern California cities
  - A Department Officer, designated by the President to serve as a liaison

15

15





## Disaster Playbook

#### What is it?

- Guide
- Template Repository

#### Three Volumes

- Before the Disaster (706 pages)
- During the Disaster (544 pages)
- After the Disaster (525 pages)

Summary of Immunities



17

17



## Disaster Playbook

 Created for the first Joint Training of City Attorneys and County Counsels
 Featured at Joint Training

➤ Featured at Joint Training in 2019



#### ➤ Where is it?

https://www.calcities.org/detail-pages/resource/avoiding-total-disaster-the-law-and-emergencies



# Disaster Playbook

#### How to use it?

#### Materials

Summary of Immunities Applicable to Emergency Response

Playbook: Before the Disaster Playbook: During the Disaster Playbook: After the Disaster



19

19



## Playbook

- Summary of Immunities
  - 3 pages of basic immunities
  - Helpful to understand what limitations and powers exist
  - An essential resource DURING the crisis

California Claims Act (IGC \$48:10-996.6)
Inmunity for discretionary acts or omissions
Interpreted mostly by case law, discretionary means basic policy decisions in which risks and benefits were weighted
Employees immune \$80:2.20
Public entity im

Entity immune: §581.6 i
 Does the property comply with or violate any exactment or contain or constitute a hazard to health or safety? I mmunity is ablouke-applies to both discretionary and ministerial acts but miscretion or failure to inspect (Cochran w. Herrop Engeming Co. (1884) 155 Col. App. 34 405 i
 Immunity for authorized entry on private property.

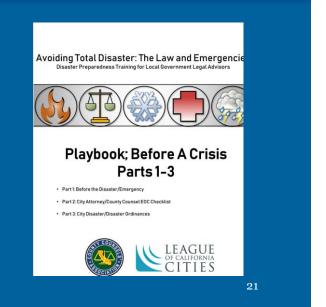
SUMMARY OF IMMUNITIES APPLICABLE TO EMERGENCY RESPONSE

20



## Playbook

- Vol. 1: Before A Crisis
- Samples of:
  - Pre-planning
     Contracts, Ordinances
     to be adopted
     BEFORE the disaster
  - Good summary of the process
  - Resources to put in kit

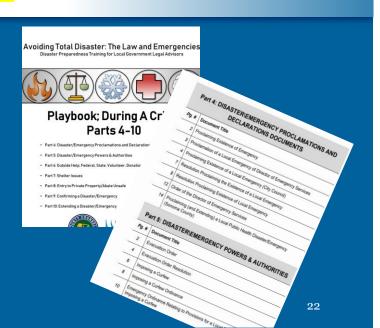


21

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## **Playbook**

- Vol. 2: During A Crisis
  - Items NeededImmediately:
    - Declarations
       Ordinances
       Resolutions
- Many helpful examples
- Some Form Documents
  - Fill-in-the Blank







O.K. to Handwrite in the Blanks if Cannot Access Electronic Not Pretty - Just as Valid!

FOR THE [CITY OR COUNTY], STATE OF CALIFORNIA WHEREAS, [City or County] Ordinance No. empowers the Director of Emergency 5 Services to proclaim the existence of a Local Emergency when the [City Council or County Board of WHEREAS, the Director of Emergency Services finds: (1) That at the time of this proclamation the [City Council or County Board of 9 Supervisors] is not is session; (2) That conditions of extreme peril to the safety of persons and property have arisen 11 within the [City or County] caused by \_\_\_\_\_ 12 \_\_\_\_ 13 (3) That the aforesaid conditions of extreme peril warrant and necessitate the 14 proclamation of a Local Emergency; now, therefore, IT IS HEREBY PROCLAIMED that a Local Emergency exists throughout the [City or 16 County], commencing on or about \_\_\_\_\_\_ .m. of the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ IT IS FURTHER PROCLAIMED AND ORDERED that during the existence of said Local 18 Emergency, the powers, functions and duties of the Director of Emergency Services shall be those 19 prescribed by state law and the ordinances, resolutions, and approved plan of the [City or County] in order 20 to mitigate the effects of said Local Emergency, and IT IS FURTHER PROCLAIMED AND ORDERED that said Local Emergency shall be 22 deemed to continue to exist for the next seven (7) days, and hereafter by ratification of the [City Council 23 or County Board of Supervisors], until its termination is proclaimed by the [City Council or County Board 24 of Supervisors] of the [City or County].

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_ 23

23



## **Playbook**

- · Vol. 3: After the Disaster
  - Recovery and Repayment
    - 525 pages

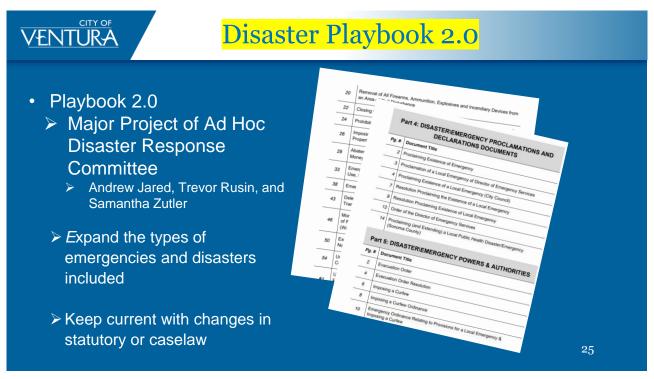
Avoiding Total Disaster: The Law and Emergencies
Disaster Preparedness Training for Local Government Legal Advisors

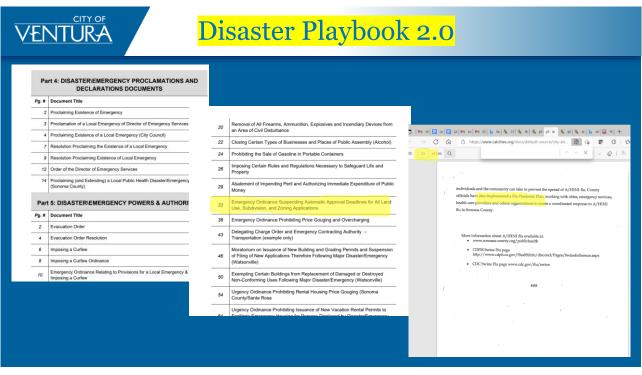


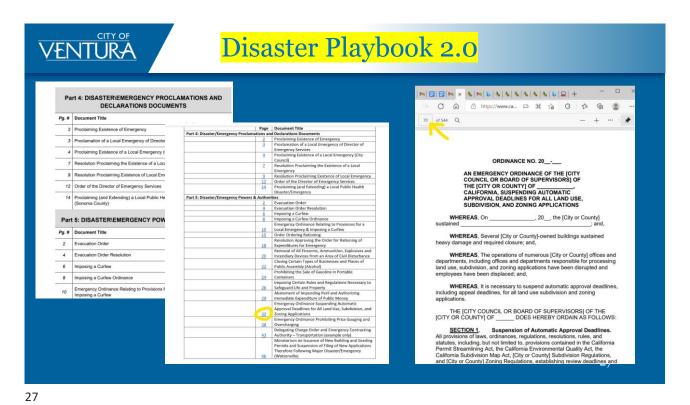
#### Playbook; After A Crisis Parts 11-15

- Part 11: Terminating Disaster\Emergency
- Part 12: City Attorney County Counsel Specific Items
- Part 13: Mutual Aid Agreements
- Part 14: Recovery Immediate
- Part 15: Rebuild











## Disaster Playbook 2.0

#### GOALS: Update the Emergency / Disaster Playbook

- > Expand the types of emergencies and disasters
- > Keep current with changes in statutory or caselaw
- ➤ Modernize format: hyperlinked TOC
- ➤ Update content

28



# Disaster Playbook 2.0

#### Tips for Use of the Playbook

- > Print 3+ copies:
  - ➤ One copy on desk
  - ➤ One copy in EOC
  - ➤ One copy in trunk of car
- > READ sections NOW that are Applicable to your Client
  - > Read Chapter 1: get familiar with disaster response
  - > Read Chapter 2: create templates now
  - > Read Chapter 3: recovery, repayment
- > Keep thumb drive(s) with saved versions of Playbook and templates

29

29



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#### Non-Legal Stuff to Have on Hand

- Flash Drives
  - To Use with Printers
  - Backup if Power Problems
    - Generators
- Cell Phone Chargers
  - Apple & Android
- Laptop Computer
  - Power Cord
  - Surge Protector



• 3 Ring Binder - Hole Punch

31

31

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### **Training**

- STATE: SEMS ON-LINE
- http://CSTI.ORG



- FEMA: ON-LINE
  - http://training.fema.gov/nims
- Courses:

- ICS-100: Intro. to Incident

**Command System** 

– ICS-200: ICS for Single

Resources & Initial Action Incidents

- ICS-700: National Incident

Management Crystogram And Instru

System: An Intro.

- ICS-800: National Response

Framework: An Intro.

32



## Making Training a Job Requirement

- Mandate taking one FEMA class a quarter
- Including FEMA training progress/completion part of performance review
- Doing drills to test understanding of various elements/issues



33

33

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# If You Think It Won't Happen to You

Photo on
 Right is the
 Hill behind
 Ventura City
 Hall



34

